CONTENTS

PART 1 (AUGUST 1999)

Editorial PAGE

CROPS AND SOILS

FROMENT, M. A., CHALMERS, A. G., COLLINS, C. AND GRYLLS. J. P. Rotational set-aside; influence of vegetation and management for one-year plant covers on soil mineral nitrogen during and after set-aside at five sites in England 1

SINGH, G. AND WRIGHT, D. Effects of herbicides on nodulation, symbiotic nitrogen fixation, growth and yield of pea (*Pisum sativum*) 21

GÜRBÜZ, B. Determination of cross-pollination in flax (*Linum usitatissimum*) using different experimental designs 31

FARAHBAKHSH, H., SCARISBRICK, D. H. AND CLEWER, A. G. An investigation of the uptake and mobilization of sulphate in wheat using radiolabelled sulphur 37

DAS, T. K. AND YADURAJU, N. T. Effect of weed competition on growth, nutrient uptake and yield of wheat as affected by irrigation and fertilizers 45

GANGADHAR RAO, D., KHANNA-CHOPRA, R. AND SINHA, S. K. Comparative performance of sorghum hybrids and their parents under extreme water stress 53

GUPTA, G. K. AND SINGH, D. Role of edaphic factors in the development of downy mildew (*Sclerospora graminicola*) in pearl millet 61

ANIMALS

SCHLECHT, E., SANGARÉ, M. AND BECKER, K. Supplementation of Zebu cattle grazing Sahelian pasture. I. Diet selection and intake 69

SCHLECHT, E., SANGARÉ, M., SUSENBETH, A. AND BECKER, K. Supplementation of Zebu cattle grazing Sahelian pasture. II. Development of body mass and empty body composition 83

HENNESSY, D. W. AND MORRIS, S. G. Effect of breed type, lactation and nutrition on the calving probability of cattle grazing subtropical pastures in Australia 97

WILMAN, D. AND AHMADE, N. *In vitro* digestibility, neutral detergent fibre, lignin and cell wall thickness in plant parts of three forage species 103

HETTIARACHCHI, M., DIXON, R. M. AND NOLAN, J. V. Effect of intra-ruminal urea infusions and changing digestible organic matter intake on nitrogen kinetics in sheep fed rice straw 109

BOOK REVIEWS 123

PART 2 (SEPTEMBER 1999)

CROPS AND SOILS PAGE

HAYNES, R. J. Fate and recovery of ^{15}N-labelled fertilizer urea applied to winter wheat in spring in the Canterbury region of New Zealand 125

JAY, C. N., ROSSALL, S. AND SMITH, H. G. Effects of beet western yellows virus on growth and yield of oilseed rape (*Brassica napus*) 131

MILFORD, G. F. J., SHIELD, I. F., STEVENSON, H. J., SCOTT, T. AND LEACH, J. E. Seed and pod development of autumn-sown, determinate white lupins (*Lupinus albus*) in relation to the assimilation and distribution of dry matter and nitrogen in crops grown at different densities 141

COLLINSON, S. T., BERCHIE, J. AND AZAM-ALI, S. N. The effect of soil moisture on light interception and the conversion coefficient for three landraces of bambara groundnut (*Vigna subterranea*) 151

BRINK, M. Development, growth and dry matter partitioning in bambara groundnut (*Vigna subterranea*) as influenced by photoperiod and shading 159

PRABHJYOT KAUR AND HUNDAL, S. S. Forecasting growth and yield of groundnut (*Arachis hypogaea*) with a dynamic simulation model 'PNUTGRO' under Punjab conditions 167

HUSSAIN, T., POONI, H. S., PHILLIMON-BANDA, M. H. AND TOMS, E. M. The nature of quantitative variation in a large set of early maturing sunflower test crosses 175

DUC, G., MARGET, P., ESNAULT, R., LE GUEN, J. AND BASTIANELLI, D. Genetic variability for feeding value of faba bean seeds (*Vicia faba*): Comparative chemical composition of isogenics involving zero-tannin and zero-vicine genes 185

BIALCZYK, J., LECHOWSKI, Z. AND LIBIK, A. The protective action of tannins against glasshouse whitefly in tomato seedlings 197

SINGH, M. Effect of soil moisture regime, nitrogen and modified urea materials on yield and quality of geranium (*Pelargonium graveolens*) grown on alfisols 203

ANIMALS

THOMSON, B. C., MUIR, P. D. AND DOBBIE, P. M. Effect of growth path and breed on the calpain system in steers finished in a feedlot 209

TINWORTH, T. R. H., BARRY, T. N. AND WILSON, P. R. The effect of wilting chicory on its voluntary feed intake and digestion by red deer 217

EL MUOLA, I. H. A., BABIKER, S. A., EL KHIDIR, O. A. AND IBRAHIM, S. E. Meat production from female goat kids compared with males 223

MANALU, W. AND SUMARYADI, M. Y. Correlations between lamb birth weight and the concentrations of hormones and metabolites in the maternal serum during pregnancy 227

ARCHIMEDE, H., PONCET, C., BOYAL, M., NIPEAU, F., PHILIBERT, L., XANDE, A. AND AUMONT, G. Comparison of fresh and dried *Digitaria decumbens* grass intake and digestion by Black-belly rams 235

BOOK REVIEWS 241

PART 3 (NOVEMBER 1999)

REVIEW PAGE

HALFORD, N. G. Metabolic signalling and the partitioning of resources in plant storage organs 243

CROPS AND SOILS

CLOVER, G. R. G., SMITH, H. G., AZAM-ALI, S. N. AND JAGGARD, K. W. The effects of drought on sugar beet growth in isolation and in combination with beet yellows virus infection 251

VOS, J. Split nitrogen application in potato: effects on accumulation of nitrogen and dry matter in the crop and on the soil nitrogen budget 263

LOMMEN, W. J. M. Causes for low tuber yields of transplants from *in vitro* potato plantlets of early cultivars after field planting 275

BOLLONS, H. M. AND BARRACLOUGH, P. B. Assessing the phosphorus status of winter wheat crops: inorganic orthophosphate in whole shoots 285

ASSAD, M. T., RAVARY, Z., POURHADJI, A., AHMADI, A. A. AND EMAM, Y. Evaluation and inheritance of resistance to Russian wheat aphid in barley 297

FREITAS, B. M., ALVES, J. E., BRANDÃO, G. F. AND ARAUJO, Z. B. Pollination requirements of West Indian cherry (*Malpighia emarginata*) and its putative pollinators, *Centris* bees, in NE Brazil 303

ALI, A., JOHNSON, D. L. AND STUSHNOFF, C. Screening lentil (*Lens culinaris*) for cold hardiness under controlled conditions 313

KOWSURAT, S., SRINIVES, P., KASEMSAP, P. AND LAMSEEJAN, S. Effects of the multiple leaflet gene on agronomical and physiological characters of mungbean (*Vigna radiata*) 321

OLASANTAN, F. O. Nitrogen fertilization of okra (*Abelmoschus esculentus*) in an inter-cropping system with cassava (*Manihot esculenta*) and maize (*Zea mays*) in south-western Nigeria 325

ANIMALS

BLÜMMEL, M., MGOMEZULU, R., CHEN, X. B., MAKKAR, H. P. S., BECKER, K. AND ØRSKOV, E. R. The modification of an *in vitro* gas production test to detect roughage related differences in *in vivo* microbial protein synthesis is estimated by the excretion of purine derivatives 335

ABSTRACTS OF COMMUNICATIONS

FRANCE, J. AND CROMPTON, L. A. (Eds) Proceedings of the Thirty-first Meeting of the Agricultural Research Modellers' Group 341

BOOK REVIEWS 351

PART 4 (DECEMBER 1999)

NICHOLSON, F. A., CHAMBERS, B. J., SMITH, K. A. AND HARRISON, R. Spring applied organic manures as a source of nitrogen for cereal crops: experiments using field scale equipment 353
MOHAMMAD, S. Long-term effects of fertilizers and integrated nutrient supply systems in intensive cropping on soil fertility, nutrient uptake and yield of rice 365
ZHANG, X. G., JESSOP, R. S. AND ELLISON, F. Combining ability for aluminium tolerance in triticale 371
DURU, M., FEUILLERAC, E. AND DUCROCQ, H. *In vitro* digestibility response of cocksfoot (*Dactylis glomerata* L.) to growth and defoliation: a simple model 379
CHOWDHURY, M. A. AND SLINKARD, A. E. Linkage of random amplified polymerphic DNA, isozyme and morphological markers in grasspea (*Lathyrus sativus*) 389
AGELE, S. O., IREMIREN, G. O. AND OJENIYI, S. O. Effects of plant density and mulching on the performance of late-season tomato (*Lycopersicon esculentum*) in southern Nigeria 397
UMEH, V. C. AND IVBIJARO, M. F. Effects of termite damage to maize of seed extracts of *Azadirachta indica* and *Piper guineense* in farmers' fields 403

ANIMALS

KIRKPATRICK, D. E. AND STEEN, R. W. J. The effect of method of conservation of grass and supplementation on energy and nitrogen utilization by lambs 409
UNAL, Y. AND GARNSWORTHY, P. C. Estimation of intake and digestibility of forage-based diets in group-fed dairy cows using alkanes as markers 419
LONG, R. J., DONG, S. K., CHEN, X. B., ØRSKOV, E. R. AND HU, Z. Z. Preliminary studies on urinary excretion of purine derivatives and creatinine in yaks 427
SEEDORF, J. AND HARTUNG, J. Survey of ammonia concentrations in livestock buildings 433
MURRAY, P. J., MOSS, A., LOCKYER, D. R. AND JARVIS, S. C. A comparison of systems for measuring methane emissions from sheep 439
SAARISALO, E. M., ODENYO, A. A. AND OSUJI, P. O. Inoculation with adapted microbes versus addition of polyethylene glycol as methods to alleviate toxicity of *Acacia angustissima* leaves in sheep 445

ABSTRACTS OF COMMUNICATIONS

AUDSLEY, E. (Ed.) Operational Research, Agriculture and the Environment 455

BOOK REVIEWS 459

CORRIGENDUM 463

INDEX 465

CONTENTS